

GAUHATI UNIVERSITY
Centre for Distance and Online Education

POL-03-I-1016

M.A. First Semester
(under CBCS)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Paper: POL 1016
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT



Block I : Fundamentals of Modern Political Thinkers

Block II : Early Manifestation of Liberalism: Social Contract Tradition

Block III : Changing Discourse of Liberal Theory

Block IV: Marxist Tradition and Contemporary Political Thinkers

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**MA SYLLABUS
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
GAUHATI UNIVERSITY**

CBCS COURSE STRUCTURE

| SEMISTER - I | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| COURSE NO. | | NAME OF PAPER | CREDITS | Internal Marks | external Marks |
| POL 1016 | CORE | WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 1026 | CORE | POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MODERN INDIA | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 1036 | CORE | INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - I | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 1046 | CORE | PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION-I | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| | | TOTAL CREDITS | 24 | | |
| SEMISTER - II | | | | | |
| POL 2016 | CORE | POLITICAL THEORY - I | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 2026 | CORE | POLITICS IN INDIA | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 2036 | CORE | INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - II | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| POL 2046 | CORE | PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - II | 6 | 20 | 80 |
| | | TOTAL CREDITS | 24 | | |
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1st Semester
Paper I (Course No. POL 1016)
Western Political Thought

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- This paper is a core paper that intends to introduce students to the texts, thinkers and thought in Western Political Tradition.
- It seeks to develop new insights among students on the relevance of political ideas in understanding the crisis, change and continuity that marks the study of contemporary politics.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- The paper remains useful for student in developing ideas on politics which is helpful in providing theoretical insights and perspectives to students if they wish to pursue research programme.
- The paper has utility for students preparing for UGC NET-JRF exams, SLET exam and other competitive exams like civil services.

Unit-1 : Fundamentals of Early Modern Political Thinkers

- A.) Renaissance and its impact on political theory.
- B.) Machialvelli : Morality and Politics. Attributes of a Ruler as advocated in The Prince.

Reading List :

- Quentin Skinner, Machialvelli : *A very Short Introduction*, OUP, 1981
- Nelson. Brian R, *Western Political Thought*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2009
- Planmenatz, John, *Man and Society : A Critical Examination of Some Important Social and Political theories from Machialvelli to Marx*, Longman, 1963.
- Dryzck, John S., Bonnie Honig and Anne Philips, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2006.
- J.S. McClelland., *A History of Western Political Thought*, Routledge, 1996.
- George, H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*. Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, 1973 (English and Hindi)

Unit-2 : Early Manifestation of Liberalism : Social Contract Tradition

- A.) Thomas Hobbes : State of Nature, State and Absolute Sovereignty.
- B.) John Locke : State of Nature, Natural Right and Limited Government.
- C.) J.J. Rousseau : State of Nature, General Will and Democracy.

Reading List :

- Nelson, Brian R. *Western Political Thoughts*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2009
- George, H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H. Publishing, New Delhi, 1973 (English and Hindi)
- Shefali Jha, *Western Political Thoughts*, From Plato to Marx, Pearson, 2010.
- J.S. McClelland, *A History of Western Political Thought*. Routledge, 1996.
- Morrow, John, *History of Western Political Thought. A Thematic Introduction*. Palgrave 2005.

- Plamenatz, John, *Man and Society: A Critical Examination of some important Social and Political theories from Machiavelli to Marx*, Longmans, 1963.

Unit-3 Changing Discourse of Liberal Theory

- A.) Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism
- B.) J.S. Mill Concept of Liberty, Representative Government Subjection of Women.

Reading list:

- George, H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford and I.B.H Publishing, New Delhi, 1973 (English & Hindi)
- J.S. McClelland, *A History of Western Political Thought*, Routledge, 1996.
- Nelson, Brian R. (2009) *Western Political Thought*, Pearson Education, Delhi.
- Morrow, John, 2005. *History of Western Political Thought: A Thematic Introduction*, Palgrave.
- Plamenatz, John, *Man and Society: A Critical Examination of some important Social and Political theories from Machiavelli to Marx*, Longmans, 1963.
- Card, Claudia, *The Cambridge Companion to Simone De Beauvoir*, Cambridge University Press, 2003

Unit-4 Marxist Tradition and Contemporary political thinkers:

- A.) Karl Marx: Dialectical Materialism, Alienation, Theory of State
- B.) V.I. Lenin: Views on Imperialism, State and Revolution.
- C.) Antonio Gramsci-Hegemony
- D.) Simone De Beauvoir-Patriarchy

Reading list:

- C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, New Delhi, 1989 (Revised Edition) (English & Hindi).
- Bottomore, Tom (edited) (1988) *Interpretations of Marx*, Basic Blackwell
- Marx and Engels Selected works, "*Theses on Feuerbach*", *Preface to "A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy"*.
- Marx, Karl (1978) *A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy*, Progress Publishers, Moscow.
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels (1973) *Manifesto of the Communist Party*, Progress Publishers, Moscow.
- Nelson, Brian R. (2009) *Western Political Thought*, Pearson Education, Delhi.
- Fitzgerald, Ross Ed. (1980) *Comparing Political Thinkers*, Pergamon Press.
- Singer, Peter, *Marx: A very Short Introduction*, OUP, 2000.
- Morrow, John. 2005, *History of Western Political Thought. A Thematic Introduction*. Palgrave 2005.
- Lenin, V.I., *State and Revolution*. Penguin, UK, 2009.
- Lenin. V.I. (2000) *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*, Left Word, New Delhi.
- *On Imperialist Globalization: Two Speeches 1999 by Fidel Castro*. Leftword Books
- Patnaik, Prabhat (1995) *Whatever Happened o Imperialism and Other Essays*, Tulika, New Delhi
- Bauer. Nancy, *Simone De Beauvoir: Philosophy and Feminism*, Columbia University Press, New York, 2010
- Tidd, Ursula. *Simone De Beauvoir: Routledge Critical thinkers series*, Routledge, 2003

Paper II (Course No. POL 1026)
Political Thought in Modern India

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- The paper remains useful for students in developing theoretical insights and perspectives to explore political ideas and its Indian context. Such theoretics. This paper is a core paper that intends to introduce students to the texts, thinkers and ideas in Modern India.
- It seeks to develop insights among students on the relevance of political ideas in Modern India by exploring the themes, concepts and issues that are integral to the understanding of Political Thought in Modern India.

COURSE OUTCOME

- The paper remains useful for students in developing theoretical insights and perspectives to explore political ideas and its Indian context. Such theoretical perspectives and insights assume importance for students if they wish to pursue research programme.
- The paper has utility for students preparing for GC NET-JRF exam, SLET exams and other competitive exams like civil services.

Unit 1 : Reformist and Liberal Constitutionalism :

- Raja Ram Mohan Roy: Social Reform; Political ideas.
- Dadabhai Naoroji : Economic Critique of Colonialism.
- Pandita Ramabai : Social Reform and Women's issue.

Selected Readings :

1. Guha Ramchandra (ed) *Makers of Modern Indian*, Penguin, Viking 2010, Pantham. Thomas 'The Socio-Religious 'Thought of Rammanohar Roy' in Pantham.
2. Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth I. (eds.) *Political Thoughts in Modern India*, New Delhi (1986): Sage, pp.32-52.
3. Ganguli B.N., '*Dadabhai Naoroji and the Drain Theory*', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Cambridge University Press, Aug. 1967.
4. Doctor Adi H., '*Political Thinkers of Modern India*' Mittal Publications, New Delhi 1997.
5. Kosambi, Meera, '*Women's Emancipation and Equality; Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to Women's Cause*', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 23, No. 44: Oct. 1988, pp. 38-49.
6. Chakraborty, Uma, *Rewriting History; the Life and Times of Pandita Ramabhai*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2013

Unit II. : Nationalism and Liberation :

- Gandhi: Critique of Modern Civilisation, Satyagraha, Swaraj, Religion and Politics.
- Nehru : Socialism, Secularism, Parliamentary Democracy.
- B. R. Ambedkar : Caste and Untouchability, Constitutional Democracy, Social Justice.

Selected Readings :

1. Nehru Jawaharlal, *Discovery of India*, Meridian Books. London 1956.
2. Parel. Anthony J, Gandhi : *Hind Swaraj and Other Writings*. Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009

3. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Gandhi - A Brief Insight*, OUP, New York, 2001.
4. Jaffrelot, Christophe, *Analysing and Fighting Caste : Dr Ambedkar and Untouchability*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2005
5. Dennis Dalton, '*Mahatma Gandhi : Non-Violent Power in Action*', Columbia University Press 1993.
6. Gopal S. (ed.) *Jawaharlal Nehru, An Anthology*, Oxford University Press. 1980.
7. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Nekru and the National Philosophy of India. Economic and Political Weekly*. Vol. 26. No. 1/2 (Jan. 5-12, 1991), pp. 35-48.

Unit III : Contending Perspectives on Nationalism

- Aurobindo Ghose : Philosophical and Spiritual Foundations, Nationalism
- Savarkar : Social Ideas, Theory of Hindutva
- M. A. Jinnah : Two Nation Theory

Selected Readings :

1. Pantham Thomas, Deutch Kenneth, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi. 1986.
 2. Appadorai A., *Documents on Political Thought in Modern India*, Vol. I, Oxford University Press, 1970.
 3. Hay S., *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Penguin, 1997.
 4. Chousalkar Ashok. *Hindutva*, V.D. Savarkar and M.S. Golwalkar in Bidyut Chakravarty (ed) *Social of Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi 2004.
 5. Dennis, Dalton, *The Idea of Freedom in the Political Thought of Vivekananda and Aurobindo*, WPSA Conference, March 22-24, Portland, Oregon.
 6. Hoodbhoy. Pervez, *Jinnah and the Islamic State : Setting the Record Straight*, Economic and Political Weekly. Vol 42, Issue no.32, August 2007.
- Noorani. A. J., *Jinnah's Commitment to Liberalism*, Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 25, Issue 2, Jan 1990.

Unit IV : Marxist and Socialist Discourse

- M. N. Roy : Radical Humanism, Critique of Marxism
- Rammanohar Lohia, Caste, Class Democracy
- Jai Prakash Narayan : Critique of Parliamentary Democracy : Total Revolution

Selected Reading :

1. Chandra Bipan, *India's Struggle for Independence*, New Delhi, Penguin 1989.
2. Chousalkar Ashok, *Hindutva* : V. D. Savarkar and M. S. Golwalkar in Bidyut Chakravarty(ed.) *Social of Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi 2004.
3. Jaswant, Singh *India, Partition, Independence* Oxford, 2005.
4. Prasad, Bimal, *A Revolutionar's Quest : Selected Writings of Jayaprakash Narayan*. Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, Manohar, New Delhi. 2003.
5. Pantham Thomas, Deutch Kenneth, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1986.

Paper III (Course No. POL 1036)

International Relations - I

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- **This paper is a core paper that intends to introduce students to theories of International Relations.**
- **The paper deals with issues, concepts and themes that remain integral to the understanding of International Relations.**
- **It introduces students to different schools of thought on IR and the diverse and issues in perspectives that emanate in their writings.**

COURSE OUTCOMES :

- **The paper remains useful for student in intend to explore the themes and issues in International Relations. It assumes importance for students if they wish to pursue research programme in the area of International Relations and Indian foreign policy.**
- **The paper has utility for students preparing for UGC NET-JRF exam, SLET exam and other competitive exam like civil services.**

Unit - 1 : Theories of International Relations

1. Theories of International Relations
2. Three images/Levels of Analysis
3. Non western IR theory

Essential Readings :

- Alan C. Lamborn, *Theory and the Politics in World Politics*. International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 41, No. 2 (Jun., 1997), pp. 187-214.
- Amitav Acharya and Barry Buzan, ed., *Non Western International Relations Perspectives on and beyonds Asia*, (New York, Routledge 2010), pp. 1-27.
- Barry Buzan, The Levels of Analysis Problem in International Relations Reconsidered, in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, *International Relations Theory Today*, (UK : Polity Press 1995), pp. 198-216.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Law and Theories", in Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York, McGraw Hill, 1979) pp. 1-27.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Reductionist and Systemic Theories", in Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*, (New York, McGraw Hill, 1979) pp. 60-78.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, *Man, the State and War : A Theoretical Analysis* (New York : Columbia University Press, 1954), pp. 1-15, 224-238.
- Martin Wright, "Why is There No International Theory", in James Der Derian, ed., *International Theory - Critical Investigations* (New York : (New York University Press, 1995), pp. 15-35.

- Steve Smith, "The Self Images of a Discipline : A Genealogy of International Relations Theory" in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, *International Relations Theory Today* (UK : Polity Press 1995) pp. 1-37

Unit II - Contending theories of International Relations :

1. Classical, Structural and Defensive Realism.
2. Liberalism, Regimes and the International Society, The English School
3. Marxism and Dependency theory

Essential Readings :

- Chris Brown, "Development and Dependency" in Margot Light and A.J.R. Groom ed., *International Relations, A Handbook of Theory*, London : Frances Printer, 1985), pp. 60-73.
- Hans J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, *The Struggle for Power and Peace* (New York : McGraw-Hill, 1993 [1948]. pp. 3-26.
- John Gerrard Ruggie, "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity : Towards a Neo-Realist Synthesis", in Robert O. Keohane. ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (New York : Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 131-157.
- Kenneth N. Waltz, "Political Structures", in Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (New York : McGraw Hill, 1979), pp. 79-101.
- Michael W. Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies and Foreign Affairs", in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA : CQ Press, 2013), pp. 75-81.
- Robert O Keohane, "Theory of World Politics : Structural Realism and Beyond", in Robert O. Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics* (New York) : Columbia University Press, 1986), pp. 158-202.
- Robert Keohane, "Harmony, Cooperation and Discord", in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA : CQ Press, 2013) pp. 92-99.
- Robert Keohane, "A Functional Theory of Regimes" in Robert J. Art and Robert, Jervis, ed. *International Politics – Enduring Concept and Contemporary Issue*, Longman 2010, pp. 131-137.

Unit III - Alternative Perspectives on International Relations :

1. Postmodernism Critical Theory and Social Constructivism.
2. Feminism in International Relations
3. Ecologism

Essential Readings :

- Alexandre Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of in The Social Construction of Power Politics" in James Der Derian, ed., *International Theory Critical Investigations* (New York : New York University Press, 1995) pp. 129-177.

- Anthony Burke, "Postmodernism" in Christian Reus Smith and Duncan Snidal, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations* (Oxford : (Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 359-378.
- Jean Bethke Elshtain, "Feminist Theme and International Relations", in James Der Derian, ed., *International Theory - Critical Investigations* (New York : New York University Press, 1995), pp. 340-360.
- J. Ann Tickner, "A Critique of Morgenthau's Principles", in Robert J. Art and Robert Jervis, ed. *International Theory - Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, Longman, 2010, pp. 17-28.
- Matthew Paterson, "IR theory : neorealism, neoinstitutionalism and the Climate Change Convention" in John Vogler and Mark F. Imber (edn.) *The Environment and International Relations* (London : Routledge, 1996), pp.64-83.
- Richard Devetak, "Critical Theory", in Scott Burchill and Andrew Linklater, edn., *Theory of International Relations*, (London : Macmillan Press, 1996), pp. 145-178.
- Richard Price and Christian Reus-Smit, "Dangerous Liaisons ? Critical International Theory and Constructivism", *European Journal of International Relations*, 1998. pp.259-294.
- Richard Sharcott, Critical Theory, In Christian Reus Smit and Duncan Snidal, edn., *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 327-345.
- Ted Hopf, "The Promise of Constructivism in International Theory" in Scott P. Handler, edn. *International Politics - Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA) CQ Press, 2013), pp. 102-107.

Unit - IV - Key debates in International Relations

- Civilization, race and identity
- Globalization and its resistance
- Emerging world order and liberal democracy

Essential reading :

- Bruce Russett. "The Fact of Democratic Peace" in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA) : CQ Press, 2013) pp. 257-266.
- Francis Fukuyama, "The End of History" in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA) : CQ Press, 2013) pp. 515-522.
- Richard Kahn and Douglas Kellner, "Resisting Globalization" in George Ritzer, ed. *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization* (USA : Blackwell publishing Ltd. 2007), pp. 662-674.
- Ronald Robertson and Kathleen E., What is Globalisation ? in George Ritzer, ed. *The Globalisation* (USA : Blackwell publishing Ltd. 2007), pp. 54-66.

- Samuel P. Huntington, "The Clash of Civilisation ? in Scott P. Handler, ed., *International Politics – Classic and Contemporary Readings* (USA) : CQ Press, 2013) pp. 530-537.
- Stephen Krasner, "The State is Alive and Well", in Robert J. Art and Robert Jervis, ed. *International Politics – Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, Longman, 2010, pp. 551-556.

Further Readings :

Amitav Acharya and Barry Buzan (eds) (2010), *Non Western International Relations Theory Perspectives on and beyond Asia*, NY : Routledge.

Baylis, John, Steve Smith and Patricia Owens (eds.) (2011), *The Globalization of World of World Politics : An Introduction to International Relations* (5th edn.), Oxford : Oxford University Press.

Brown, Chris and Kirsten Ainley (2005), *Understanding International Relations* (3rd edn.) New York : Palgrave Macmillan.

Burchill, Scott et al. (2001), *Theories of International Relations* (2nd edn.) New York, Palgrave Macmillan.

Calvocoressi, Peter (2008), *World Politics Since 1945*, 9th edn. New York Routledge.

Dunne, Tim, Milja Kurki and Steve Smith (edn.) (2013). *International Relations Theories : Discipline and Diversity*, 3rd edn., Oxford : Oxford University Press.

Edkins, Jenny and Maja Zehfuss (eds.) (2009), *Global Politics : A New Introduction*, New York : Routledge.

Fukuyama, Francis *The End of History and The Last Man* (1992).

Griffiths, Martin et. al. (2008), *International Relations : The Key Concepts* (2nd edn.) New York Routledge.

Huntington, Samuel "*Clash of Civilizations*", *Foreign Affairs*, Summer 1993.

Mazlish, Bruce and Akire Iriye (eds.) (2005), *The Global History Reader*, New York, Routledge.

McWilliams, Wayne C. and Harry Piotrowski (2009), *The World since 1945 a History of International Relations* (7th edn.), London : Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Reus-Smit, Christian and Duncan Snidal (edn.) (2008), *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, Oxford : Oxford University Press.

Viotti. Paul R. and Mark Kauppi (2007), *International Relations and World Politics* (3rd edn.), New Delhi : Pearson.

Weber, Cynthia (2010), *International Relations Theory : A Critical Introduction* (3rd edn.) London : Sage.

Paper IV (Course No. POL 1046)
Public Administration - I (Concept and Theories)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- **This paper is core paper that intends to introduce students to theories of Public Administration.**
- **The paper deals with the issues, concepts and themes that remain integral to the Public understanding of Administration.**
- **It introduces students to different schools of thought on Public Administration and diverse perspective that emanate in their writings.**

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **The paper remains useful for students who intend to explore the themes and issues in Public Administration. It assumes importance for students if they wish to pursue research in the area of public policy, Administration and governance.**
- **The paper has utility for students preparing for UGC NET-JRF exam, SI.F.T. exams and other competitive exams like civil services.**

Unit - 1 : Public Administration as a Discipline :

1. Concept, Evolution and Importance
2. New Public Administration
3. New Public Management

Suggested Readings :

- White L.D.: *Introduction to Study of Public Administration*, Eurasia Publishing House, Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 1982.
- Felix A Nigro & Lloyd G. Nigro : *Modern Public Administration*, Harper & Row, New York, 1989.
- BL Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, *Public Administrations : Administrative Theories and Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008, Part I (Public Administration : Introduction).
- Ramesh K. Arora, "*New Public Administration : Premises and Performance*", Indian Journal of Administrative Science. Jan-June, 1990
- H. George Frederickson, *New Public Administration*, University of Alabama Press, 1980.
- Stephen P. Osborne and Evan Ferlie (eds) *New Public Management : Current Trends and Future Prospects*, Routledge, London, 2002.
- Sapru R.K. : *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. 3rd Edn. Delhi, 2013, Part I & Part IV.

Unit - 2 : Theories of Public Administration I :

1. Classical Theories Human Relations Theory.
2. Systems Theory and Behavioral Theory.
3. Bureaucratic Theory

Suggested Readings :

- S.R Maheswari : *Administrative Theories* Allied Publishers Ltd, New Delhi, 1994
- D. Ravindra Prasad, VS Prasad, and P Satyanarayan, *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- Peter Self : *Administrative Theories & Politics*, 8, Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1981.
- Henri Fayol: "*The Administrative Theory in the State*", in L. Gulick and L. Urwick (eds.), *Papers on the Science of Administration*, 1937.
- L. Galick, "*Notes on the Theory of Organisation*", in L. Gulick and L. Urwick (eds.), *Papers on the Science of Administration*, 1937.
- Sapru, R.K: *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 3rd (edn.), Delhi, 2013, Part II & Part III
- BL Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, *Public Administration: Administrative Theories and Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008, chapters 44, 45.

Unit-3: Theories of Public Administration II :

1. Decision Making Theory
2. Communication Leadership and Motivation – Douglas McGregor and Abraham Maslow
3. Ecological Theory

Suggested Readings:

- BL Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia : *Public Administration : Administrative Theories and Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008, chapters 18, 35, 40, 41, 42
- RK Arora & Meena Sogani (ed): *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*: Arihant Publishers, Jaipur, 199.
- Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behavior*, Fourth Ed. 1997.
- SR Maheswari: *Administrative Theories*, Allied Publishers Ltd, New Delhi, 1994
- D. Ravindra Prasad, VS Prasad, and P Satyanarayan, *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- Sapru, R.K : *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 3rd (edn.), Delhi, 2013, Part II & Part III.
- Peter Self : *Administrative Theories & Politics*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1981.

Unit- 4 : Development Administration :

1. Meaning, Scope and Functions
2. Evaluation and Causes for Growth
3. Bureaucracy and Development Administration

Suggested Readings :

- Singh, S : *Development Administration*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1961.
- Panandikar & Kshirsagar : *Bureaucracy & Development Administration*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1978.

- Sapu, R.K : *Administration Theories and Management Thought*, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., 3rd (edn.), Delhi, 2013, Chapter 13.
- Fadia BL, Fadia Kuldeep, *Public Administration : Administrative Theories and Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008 Chapter II.

Reading List :

Fadia BL, Fadia Kuldeep. *Public Administration : Administrative Theories and Concepts*, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2008.

Robbins, Stephen P., Judge Timothy A. *Essentials of Organisational Behavior*, Pearson Education in South Asia, Delhi, 2008.

Arora RK, Sogani Meena (ed): *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Arihant Publishers, Jaipur, 1991.

White L.D: *Introduction to Study of Public Administration*, Eurasia Publishing House, Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 1982.

Maheswari, S.R: *Administrative Theories* Allied Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 1994.

Prasad, D. Ravindra, Prasad, VS, and Satyanarayan. P. *Administrative Thinkers*. Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.

Peter Self: *Administrative Theories & Politics*, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1981.

Robbins, S.P : *The Administrative Process*, Prentice-Hall of India, Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi 1985.

Arora, R.K. *Perspectives in Administrative Theory*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1979

Ali, Shum Sun Nisa : *Eminent Administrative Thinkers*, Associated Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990,

Nigro, Felix A & Nigro, Lloyd G : *Modern Public Administration*, Harper & Row, New York. 1989.

Singh, S : *Development Administration*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1961.

Panandikar, Pai : *Personal Systems for Development Administration*, Popular Prakashun, Bombay, 1996.

Panandikar & Kshirsagar *Bureaucracy & Development Administration*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1978.

Baghel, CL. and Kumar, *Yogendra Public Administration*, Volumes I and II. Kanishka Publishers. Distributors. New Delhi, 2005

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